The Provisional Government is Formed

* The claim of Rupert’s Land made the *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* to begin to work on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to negotiate terms for the entry of their territory into the Canadian federation.
* In the meantime, John Schultz, a recent arrival to Rupert’s Land was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and his supporters became increasingly impatient and wanted to transfer the power away from the Métis and give it to Canada
* They planned an attack on the *Comité* to try to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the settlement.
* The *Comité* arrested the men, and declared the formation of a provisional government at Red River, with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* This provisional government was necessary to keep order and peace in the settlement until negotiations could be completed.
* In January, 1870, a delegation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrived at Red River to meet with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and other members of the community

Convention of Forty

* On February 7, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, was elected, with Riel still as president.
* This government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be used in the negotiations with Canada.
* The Convention of Forty debated and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on March 22, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The list had widespread, although not unanimous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the community.

The Execution of Thomas Scott

* Not all of the settlers of Fort Garry agreed with the provisional government. Some wanted the Red River to become an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a group of men was arrested for attempting to take over Upper Fort Garry.
* One of the men arrested was a laborer named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The provisional government tried three men and found them guilty of treason, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Riel pardoned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the men, but allowed Scott’s sentence to stand.
* On March 4, Scott was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Delegations

* On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a delegation from Red River went to Ottawa to begin negotiations with the Dominion government.
* Public opinion was divided over Scott’s execution, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Red River delegation.
* Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ personally responsible for Scott’s death.
* In Québec however, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a defender of Catholicism and French culture.
* Scott’s execution \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Red River Expedition

* After the Manitoba Act was passed, Canada sent a military expedition, now known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, to Manitoba \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Despite the controversy, negotiations proceeded and the Canadian government passed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In June, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the *Manitoba Act* and set July 15, 1870, as the date the act would take effect.
* The Manitoba Act \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passed by the Convention of Forty in March, including the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

New Province

* The new province was so small that Manitoba was sometimes called the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
* Nevertheless, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and land the residents of Red River would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ even with increased immigration.

Key Point of the Manitoba Act

* Manitoba could send \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Ottawa and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the Canadian Senate.
* People in Manitoba \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Approximately \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of land was kept for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ families.

End of Rebellion

* Although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before the Expedition reached Upper Fort Garry, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the Expedition \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Rebellion.
* With Riel gone, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in exchange for granting him amnesty for the execution of Thomas Scott.
* Riel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the summer of 1871, but was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when the Ontario government put a $5000 bounty on him.

Dispersion of the Métis

* Due to all of the delays and problems with their land grants, as well as the sense that they were unwelcome among the Protestant immigrants, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between 1870 and 1885, at first slowly, but then in increasing numbers after 1876.

Challenges in the Northwest

* Things \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were being used to transport goods, which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the Métis. The decline of bison herds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and hard times.
* In 1870, land surveyors arrived in the Batoche region to claim land for the government, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In 1884, a group of Métis men travelled to Montana to seek out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They asked Riel to lead them again in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the federal government in Ottawa.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The Northwest Resistance

* Political leaders in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about Riel’s return.
* Although Riel stated firmly that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the government was not sure and monitored Riel’s movements carefully.
* A petition outlining the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was sent to Ottawa.
* The petition was acknowledged but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to act on it.
* On March 18, 1885, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at Batoche and cut the telegraph lines between Regina (the then capital of the North-West Territories) and Prince Albert.
* They passed a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” and took English prisoners around the area of Duck Lake, where a skirmish broke out between the NWMP and Métis/Aboriginal group. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* More violence erupted in early April at Frog Lake when a group of Cree, under Chief Big Bear’s command, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Nine settlers die.
* By now, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was advancing on the region, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Riel’s Lack of Support

* Unlike the Red River Resistance, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Saskatchewan.
* This time, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from both the English settlers of the area and many of the non-Métis natives - and, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had sent him back to Canada as a prophet – the Catholic Church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ either
* The battle at Batoche would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It lasted almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the army’s troops sought to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Métis fought to defend it.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’s firepower and quickly ran out of ammunition.
* Louis Riel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on May 15, 1885

Riel’s Fate

* English Canadians, remembering the Thomas Scott affair, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* By contrast, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ toward the French Canadian Riel.
* In the end, the federal government was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the young country’s history.

High Treason

* Riel was formally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* “With so many headlines in English Canada, screaming for revenge, there was no way the government could consider for Riel anything but the most serious crime on the books” (Maggie Siggins, Riel’s biographer)
* The mandatory sentence was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Riel on Trial

* Riel’s lawyers wanted him to plead \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* He saw his trial as an opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; he also felt that, if he used the insanity plea, his justification for the rebellion would be dismissed.
* His six-man jury was chosen. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* After a trial lasting five days, the jury was sent away to deliberate. One hour later, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* There were two quick appeals, both of which were turned down. The sentence was further delayed when public outcry in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Riel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Regina on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.